# Ieffersonian Democrat.

J. O. CONVERSE, Proprietor.

A Weekly Newspaper, Devoted to the Dissemination of Republican Principles, Education, Gemperance, Literature, Agriculture, and the News of the Day.

VOL. XV. NO. 11.

THE BEST

THE CHEAPEST!

INSURE WITH THE **ÆTNA** 

Insurance Company,

HARTFORD, CONN.

- 1. FIRE & INLAND NAVIGATION RISK's accepted, now as heretofore, at fair rates and liberal conditions
- 2. BUSINESS CONDUCTED with con-
- 3. LOSSES met with promptness and com-

NET ASSETS, January, 1864. \$3,002,556,39.

- 4. THE PLAN & ORGANIZATION of the Æinn, after 45 years' severe trial, has realized the greatest public advantage and success of the various systems of Fire Insurance in the country. Is now better than ever prepared for duty.
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- 7. ARE YOU INSURED! If not, why not? The cost is trifling; the duty is mani-test; the result may be your escape from ru-in-while delay and neglect may involve you in bankruptcy, poverty or cruel dasappoint.
- 8. PARTICULAR ATTENTION and regard is given to small risks as well as large ones. Able security and superior com-mercial advantages offorded.

Policies Issued without Delay. E. V. CANFIELD, Agent,

New & Great

ATTRACTIONS

Wilkins & Kelley's

of the public to the fact that we have so extended our businees as to include a

Dry Goods, GROCERY.

## BOOT & SHOE Store.

We have an endless variety, soldiers. and sell cheap for Cash.

tion. Produce of all kinds ta- the piano, discoursed most excellent muken for trade or Cash.

WILLINS & KELLEY.

# PHOTOGRAPHIC ARTIST.

THE Undersigned wishes to take this opportunity to express his gratitude for the very liberal patronage and kind treatment received since he first opened his rooms over the Clothing Store of L.J. Randail, on the 10th of July last. He also wishes to intorm the public that any business in his line shall be performed at as Low PRICES as bu any OTHER ARTIST in this section. He only desires a fair trial, and will insure satisfaction.

Senator Sumner's report accompanying GEO. W. C. HURLBUTT.



Life is onward-use it With a forward aim ; Toil is heavenly—choose it, And its welfare claim.

To perform your will; Let not your own brother Keep your strong hand still.

- Life is onward-never Look upon the past ; It would hold you ever In its clutches fast.
- Now is your dominion-Bind not the soul's pinion
- To a bod of case. Life is onward-try it
- Ere the day be lost; It bath virtue—buy it At whatever cost If the world should effer
- Every precious gem Look not at the scoffer,
- Change it not for them Life is onward-heed it In each varied dress;
- Your own act can speed it On to happiness. His bright pinion o'er you
- If Hope chants before you Her prophetic strain.
- Life is onward-prize it In supsoine and in storm ; Oh, do not despise it, In its humblest form.

Campbell Hospital Entertainment - Judge

Availing myself of an invitation to be ing entertainments at the Campbell Hosting pital, which is near the terminus of Seventh Street railroad, I was there at the applicat diam; and, as some of your readers will, doubless, be interested in the way hospital immates amuse themselves, and are amused, will describe what I saw. The reading room, in which they are held, occupies a central place among the hospital buildings, is used also as chapel, and is capable of holding several hundred persons. At one of Ra stage is erected, furnished and of Ra stage is erected, furnished of Ra stage is erected, furnished of Ra stage is erected, furnished and of Ra stage is erected, furnished with the protein such as the first man to the last child; in the first man to the l present at one of the regular Friday even-ing entertainments at the Campbell Hos-

together with the stage scenery, the work the civil power, and, back of all, there is of one of the inmates, a soldier from Connecticut. In front of the stage was a pisno; chairs and benches filled the audience space, and were occupied by such of the patients as were well enough to be present, the wives and families of the physicians, and persons in charge, and persons in charge, and persons in charge, and become the proper to the active assistance of the winen and children left at the physicians, and persons in charge, and become the proper are massed. present, the wives and families of the physicians, and persons in charge, and physicians, and persons in charge, and by invited guests. Every available into one grand army. They are arrayed into one grand army. They are arrayed sitting and standing place was taken possession of. It was pleasing to see the interest shown by all connected with it. At the appointed hour, the curtain rose, and the women and children left at home to the home. Thus the whole people are massed into one grand army. They are arrayed into one grand army into one grand army. They are arrayed into one grand army into one grand army. They are arrayed into one grand army into one grand army. They are arrayed into one grand army into one grand army. They are arrayed into one grand army. They are arrayed into one grand army into one grand army. They are arrayed into one grand army into one grand army into one grand army. They are arrayed into one grand army into one grand army into one grand army. They are arrayed into one grand army into one grand specific one into one grand specific one into one grand army into one grand specific one int At the appointed hour, the curtain rose, and a band of Ethiopian minstrels, seven in number, with paint, wigs and fantastic dresses, with banjo, bones, violin and songs, with dance, and the talk peculiar to negro minstrelsy, made a more creditation.

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At the appointed hour, the curtain rose, and a band of Ethiopian minstrels, seven in number, with paint, wigs and fantastic dresses, with banjo, bones, violin and songs, with dance, and the talk peculiar to negro minstrelsy, made a more creditation. They have come to be a coward to negro minstrelsy, made a more creditation. They have come to be a coward to negro minstrelsy, made a more creditation. They have come to force he will disappoint the expectations of them. There is no man, however brave, who in the first of the battle does not wish to live and die on. It should gather up its starry robes of glory around it, tear-then the thinks of those back of him, trusting loose from everything that binds it or impedes its action, and leap into the arena, never to quit the struggle until it lies prostrate in death or stands in tribute of the part of the battle does not wish to live and die on. It should gather up its starry robes of glory around it, tear-then then the first of the battle does not wish to live and die on. It should gather up its starry robes of glory around it, tear-then then the first of the battle does not wish to live and die on. It should gather up its starry robes of glory around it, tear-then then the first of the battle does not wish to live and die on. It should gather up its starry robes of glory around it, tear-then then then the first of the battle does not wish to live and die on. It should gather up its starry robes of glory around it, tear-then then then the first of the battle does not wish to live and die on. It should gather up its starry robes of glory around it.

Normally are the first of the battle does not wish to live and die on. It should gather up its starry robes of glory to negro minstrelsy, made a more creditable display than many of the traveling on visit of inspection. They have come to see what the rear guard is doing, and soon they witnessed. Then followed they will return and make a report to their that they were looking at him waiting at him waitin of the Pollywags, representing the contest between the departing Indian and Indian

I am informed that, at many if not its interal life apart.

The buman heart is shown. And I known the control of the control o all of the hospitals, similar entertainments

ooking after matters of present importance, does not forget those who, in times past, has been of service to their country.

A few days since, he introduced a bill

Senator Sumner's report accompanying the bill to repeal all laws for the rendi-

PRIME LAND at WILKINS & KELLEY'S, ant command of Western Virginia.

CHARDON, GEAUGA COUNTY, OHIO, FRIDAY, MARCH 11, 1864.

drop curtain representing a view of Mt. Vernon, and the Potomac in front of it, a very creditable painting, was,

The play was written and performed by those attached to the hospital, and the programme even was printed there. The originality of the exercises reflected great credit, not only upon the capacity, but the energy and versatility of American soldiers. They are varied each evening, sometimes recitations, reading or lectures. During the intervals between the acts and scenes, a few fine amateur players.

This war is making a revelation of this people. It has shown us things we had not dreamed of. It is said that when the prairie is on fire, you can see all the wild beasts rushing before it, and thousands of creatures no one believed there, are seen fleeing for their lives. The hidden mysteries of the prairie are laid bare by the great calamity. A fire in the city unfolds the decired. A brave people must calamity. A fire in the city unfolds the decired. A brave people must not be decired. A brave people must calamity. If we look upon this war as well nigh ended we make a fatal mistake. Let us not slacken our efforts for d sell cheap for Cash.

During the intervals between the acts and strange places and strange lives and scenes, a few fine amateur players on the violin and flute, accompanied by the piano, discoursed most excellent mu-

are provided, which afford a pleasant re-lief to the monotonous hours of the con-beart of a people as this war. Though it is Judge Spaulding, while vigilant in such as only come from sorrow and grief—
ooking after matters of present importance, does not forget those who, in times carcass, so we may find good in the borror would not let down the upper mill-stone upon us and grind us to powder beneath it, unless from the affliction good was to come.

"Though the mills of God grind slowly,
Yet they grind exceeding small;
Though with patience He stands waiting,
Yet He grinds exactly all."

We have all thought of the borrors of

but we should put down the rebellion, and I do not now. But it is necessary for us to know that we have arrived at a point where success trembles in the balance. The crisis is at hand. We have cut the bridges, burned the shipping in the rear and abandoned our-selves to the conflict to perish or succeed,

cease until one or the other of the combatants lies dead in the arena. Our past successes have been great, and

Speech of General Garfield at the Opening of the Cleveland Sanitary Fair.

MR. Prassners, Lanutary Fair.

Lanutary Fair.

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Lanutary Fair.

MR. Pricture of Charleston Under Fire.

Lanutary Fair.

Lanutary Fair.

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MR. Pricture of Charle posing it—as the monument is greater than a single stone—as the whole house is greater than one brick—as the glerious firmament of the realities. All stimulated virtues will melt than one brick—as the glerious firmament of state of this nation of greater importance now than that of the country when Washington lived. It has grown in size, in grand-uer, and in importance, and the late of the unit on it is full-grown manheed is therefore of more moment, and the struggle for its preservation grander, than when the country was in its infancy.

The American Revolution did a great work for the world, but we are doing a greater. We look at the past with too much reverence. The telescope through which we view it makes its deeds greater than they are, and we degrade ourselves—than they are an our look back to-day, to find greater.

Pretenders get no meter and these sters of the Rio Graude, then the Gall, and along the borders of the Rio Graude, the line of Chio's gallant troops stands on the state, and not be the son of the line of Chio's gallant troops stands on the bene of sons, strew upon every battle-field are the monument of their valor and glory. As I think of the steadigs to have you can be sons, strew upon every battle-field are of the monument of their valor and glory. As I think of the steadigs to have you will be the sons there are upon every battle-field are the line of Chio's gallant troops stands to be end of which we sons full was the prouly forming the loce, and the benes of the Rio Graude. The Rio Graude, the line of Chio's gallant troops stands on the bene of the sons, strew upon every battle-field are the bene of the sons, strew upon every battle-field are the line of Chio's gallant troops stands on the bene of the sons of their valor and glory. As I think of the scale of estimation in which people for the monument of their valor and glory. As I

Hope and Joy together, Standing at the goal,
Through Life's darkest weather,
Becken on the soul.

Our Washington Correspondence.
Washington Correspondence. Emmerson has said that "To-day is a King in disguise." If you would see worders—if you would see grandeur—if you would see mysteries—open your eyes and would see mysteries—open your eyes and look at the life we are living. Look at it closely, and you will see that the Present is closely, and you will see that the Present is the many have said, "While this war lasts to the door of the vestry where their between us and the advancing cloud in the life words us and the advancing cloud in the crush it out of existence. At that moment, in everything—in every kind of industry? How many have said, "While this war lasts to the enemy coming to complete our destruction? A messenger was sent to meet them, as a people, how have we developed in everything—in every kind of industry? How many have said, "While this war lasts to the enemy coming to complete our destruction? A messenger was sent to meet them, as he himself had been. So all fathers, have not made themselves intensely in France.

The sponge is compressed in powerful

and proportions.

No one knows the good done by all this better than the soldiers. From my own experiences I can testify to the blessed influences of these precious gifts. After the battle of Pittsburg Landing, when lying for night after night on that Coody field, one of the first things brought me was a count to the first things brought me was a counterpart of the first things

were doing, we would put forth greater ef come tattered, and our soldiers come bones in Western France. They were found forts. Let us turn aside from this scene to back shattered, and the war is over, and under circumstances clearly pointing to the contemplate the condition of the country. the veterans home again--renew, then, in the better days of the Republic, the species of carnivora, ruminants and birds. peatedly that we were looking at the best intrigues of party politics, if you have a taste for anything so low. But leave them now, until the time when

## Sound Doctrine.

The following arguments in favor of advance payment for newspapers were advanced by a member of the Ohio Editorial There is no course but onward. The strug- Convention, at its last session : "What and evils of this war. God means good for gle is no course but onward. The strugus in it. He who rules the destinies of man a thousand bushels of wheat, and who shall sell it to a thousand different persons scat-Our past successes have been great, and have cheered our armies. The enemy is pushed back from the great river and from a year for his pay from each of them, and city costs \$1,770 a year, whilst the highest shows that in 1862 there were made in the Cumberland Mountains to the great if one-half of them did not pay at the end plain beyond, where he will make his last of the more he should give them and one half of them did not pay at the end cost of a negro at auction ranges from \$2. this State no less than 8,200,000 pounds plain beyond, where he will make his last and deadliest struggle. We have passed of the year, he should give them another 200 to \$2,500, showing that the owners of of sugar. "Of this 27,000 pounds were We have all thought of the horrors of and deadliest struggle. We have passed war, but who of us have reflected upon the horrors of peace? There are greater evils the Combolished and the Senior Sumer a report a accompanying the press and interest many for the rendered upon the press of peace of Three are graved. The momentum test may be a transfer of the press of the pres

loano is upon the tongues of thousands place, where place it had none a year ago. terpene from Cuyahoga County, worked perhaps by some aged mother, with mitagled smiles and tears,—which had her children warmed,—and now was comforting a weary soldier. And I assure you it was a many soldier. And I assure you it was a county? No man will ever succeed who was completed to the new territory ont of three other territories, Washington, Dakota, and Nebras-ks, thus making the Rocky Mountains divide it a little west of its center. They indeed suggest a more permanent division of the territory ont of three other territories. suggesting a sufficient reason why the ards of value in the United States,

see what the rear guard is doing, and soon they will return and make a report to their comrades in the field, that all is well,—the whole grand army closed up and pressing watching, hoping for him, it would take whole grand army closed up and pressing away much of the motive for duty. We all personal squabbles go to the winds when to the French Academy of Sciences the discovery of two new fragments of human jawreceived an important reinforcement from a new quarter, three well-known savans Ten witnesses were present at the discov-

> THE London Index, the rebel organ, in Europe, gives a very unkind cut to the copperheads. "It is said," says the Indez "that Northern Democrats are about to publish a national address, advocating a vigorous prosecution of the war, but opposing the unconstitutional measures of the Administration. That is, they up-hold the cause but object to the effect. There must be very few such people, or else the United States must have more than an average number of citizens not capable of the simplest process of reason-

WHOLE NO. 739.

water the sponge is black, and at once be-IDAHO is upon the tongues of thousands comes offensive to the smell; it will almost who turn in vain to the maps to find its cause the flesh it touches to blister. The The organic act of March, 1863, carved it remains for two or three weeks, when the the new territory ont of three other terrigelatinous animal matter seems to be abtories, Washington, Dakota, and Nebras-ks, thus making the Rocky Mountains di-sects that swarm in the sand. The bostmen who obtain it, are paid in shares by the owners of be thoats. This, therefore becomes precarious, and semi-gambling, like wrecking, highly attractive to the colored popula-

WHAT IS LEGAL TENDER .- There are

1. Gold coins of the United States

2. Silver dollars. 3. Silver half dollars and the lower donominations.

4. Legal tender or United States Treas 1. Gold coins of the United States are a legal tender to any amount.

2. Silver dollars are a legal tender to any

amount. 3. Silver balf dollars and the lower denominations of silver are a legal tender to the amount of five dollars.

legal tender to any amount for all debts, except a few limitations. WHO ARE OUR FRIENDS ?- The officers who lately escaped from Libby Prison and arrived within our lines, in speaking

4. United States Treasury notes are a

of their flight from Richmond, say as tol-All kept out of sight of whites, but trusted implicitly the blacks, and never had their trust betrayed. After the first officers had discovered themselves to the negroes and asked for food, on the Chickahominy, the negroes organized into relief squads and searched the woods for the fugitives, carrying them food from their scanty rations, and helping them in every way in their power.

has at last been assigned to the important command of Western Virginia.

which 256 persons were killed, and 85 wounded, Of railroad accidents there are command of Western Virginia.

which 256 persons were killed, and 85 wounded, Of railroad accidents there with all the advantages enjoyed by the light of his country's victories in his eye, migratory daguerrectypers.

756tl | Chester, Feb. 26th, 1884. 737w3 | D 733 WILKINS & KELLEY'S.